## Exercise 56

Classify the following sets of measurements as accurate, precise, both, or neither.
(a) Checking for consistency in the weight of chocolate chip cookies: $17.27 \mathrm{~g}, 13.05 \mathrm{~g}, 19.46 \mathrm{~g}$, 16.92 g
(b) Testing the volume of a batch of $25-\mathrm{mL}$ pipettes: $27.02 \mathrm{~mL}, 26.99 \mathrm{~mL}, 26.97 \mathrm{~mL}, 27.01 \mathrm{~mL}$
(c) Determining the purity of gold: $99.9999 \%, 99.9998 \%, 99.9998 \%, 99.9999 \%$

## Solution

(a) Neither accurate nor precise (the measured values are very different from each other, and there's no information about how close the measurements are to the true values)
(b) Precise (measurements are very near each other but are not close to 25 mL )
(c) Both accurate and precise (all measurements are close to $100 \%$ and close to each other)

